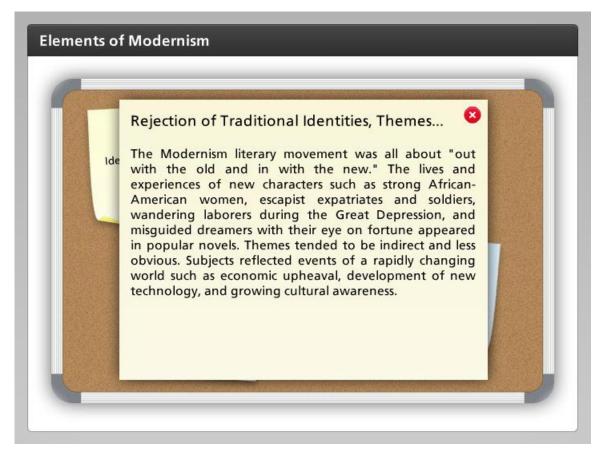
Introduction

	Introduction 8
Ide	Click the notes on the bulletin board to examine the four elements of Modernism in American literature.

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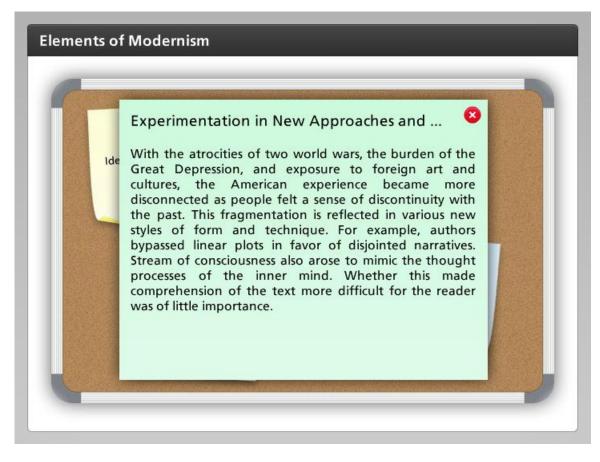
Rejection of Traditional Identities, Themes, and Subjects



The Modernism literary movement was all about "out with the old and in with the new." The lives and experiences of new characters such as strong African American women, escapist expatriates and soldiers, wandering laborers during the Great Depression, and misguided dreamers with their eye on fortune appeared in popular novels. Themes tended to be indirect and less obvious. Subjects reflected events of a rapidly changing world such as economic upheaval, development of new technology, and growing cultural awareness.



Experimentation in New Approaches and Techniques



With the atrocities of two world wars, the burden of the Great Depression, and exposure to foreign art and cultures, the American experience became more disconnected as people felt a sense of discontinuity with the past. This fragmentation is reflected in various new styles of form and technique. For example, authors bypassed linear plotlines in favor of disjointed narratives. Stream of consciousness also arose to mimic the thought processes of the inner mind. Whether this made comprehension of the text more difficult for the reader was of little importance.



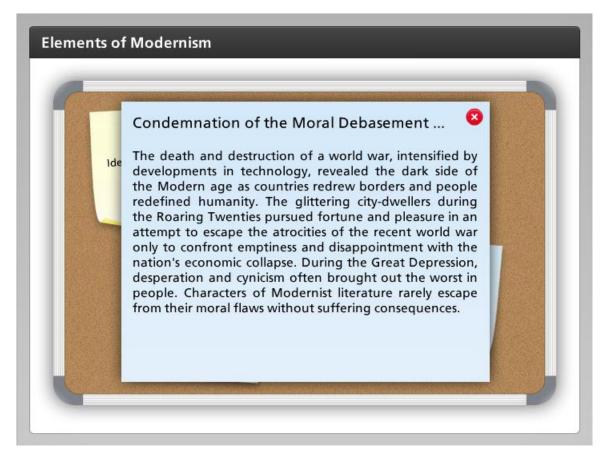
Sense of Disillusionment and Loss of Faith in the American Dream

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Condemnation of the Moral Debasement of the Modern World



The death and destruction of a world war, intensified by developments in technology, revealed the dark side of the Modern age as countries redrew borders and people redefined humanity. The glittering city-dwellers during the Roaring Twenties pursued fortune and pleasure in an attempt to escape the atrocities of the recent world war only to confront emptiness and disappointment with the nation's economic collapse. During the Great Depression, desperation and cynicism often brought out the worst in people. Characters of Modernist literature rarely escape from their moral flaws without suffering consequences.

