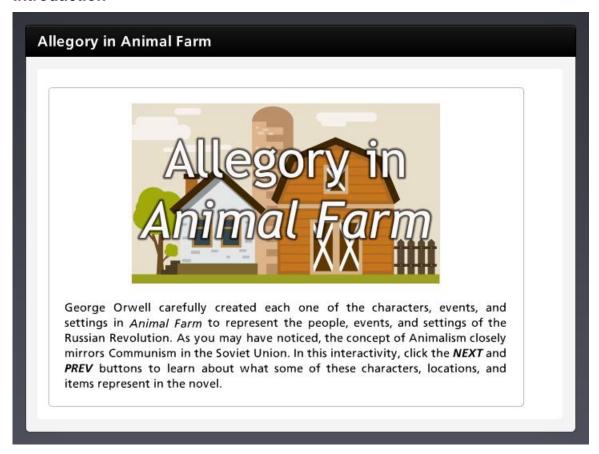
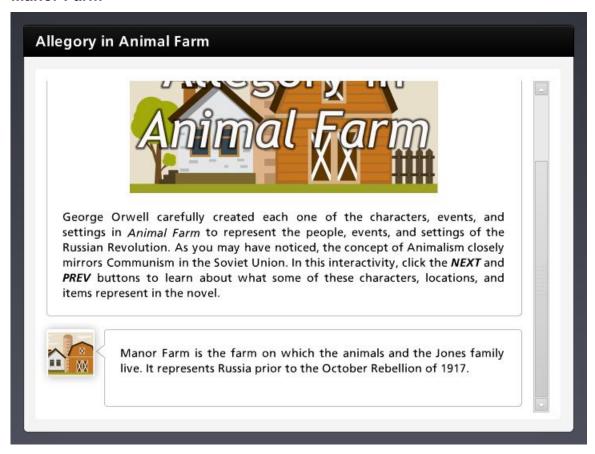
Introduction



George Orwell carefully created each one of the characters, events, and settings in *Animal Farm* to represent the people, events, and settings of the Russian Revolution. As you may have noticed, the concept of Animalism closely mirrors Communism in the Soviet Union. In this interactivity, click the *NEXT* and *PREV* buttons to learn about what some of these characters, locations, and items represent in the novel.



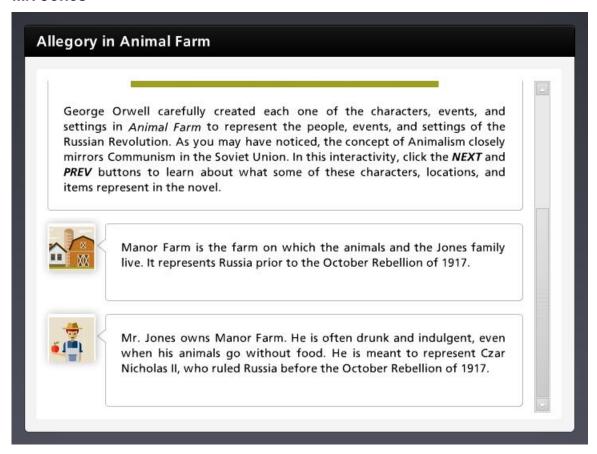
Manor Farm



Manor Farm is the farm on which the animals and the Jones family live. It represents Russia prior to the October Rebellion of 1917.



Mr. Jones



Mr. Jones owns Manor Farm. He is often drunk and indulgent, even when his animals go without food. He is meant to represent Czar Nicholas II, who ruled Russia before the October Rebellion of 1917.



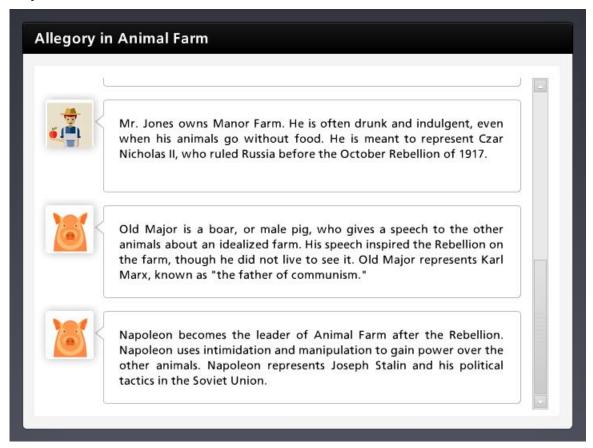
Old Major



Old Major is a boar, or male pig, who gives a speech to the other animals about an idealized farm. His speech inspired the Rebellion on the farm, though he did not live to see it. Old Major represents Karl Marx, known as "the father of communism."



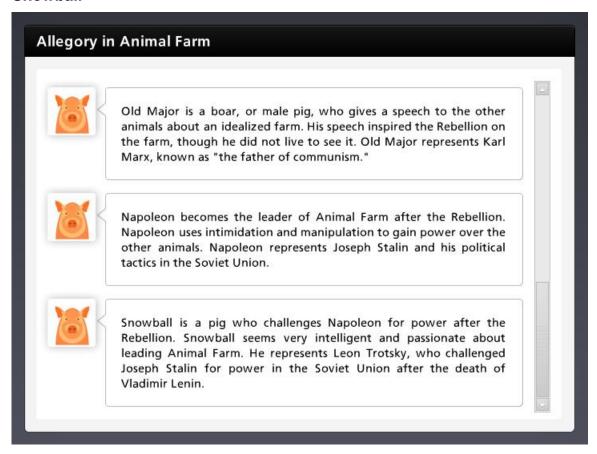
Napoleon



Napoleon becomes the leader of Animal Farm after the Rebellion. Napoleon uses intimidation and manipulation to gain power over the other animals. Napoleon represents Joseph Stalin and his political tactics in the Soviet Union.



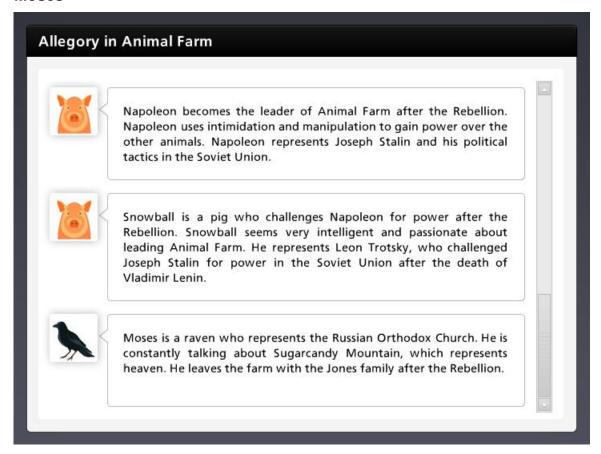
Snowball



Snowball is a pig who challenges Napoleon for power after the Rebellion. Snowball seems very intelligent and passionate about leading Animal Farm. He represents Leon Trotsky, who challenged Joseph Stalin for power in the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin.



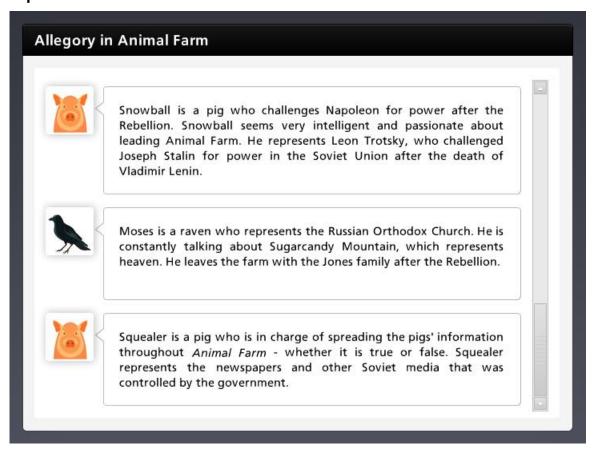
Moses



Moses is a raven who represents the Russian Orthodox Church. He is constantly talking about Sugarcandy Mountain, which represents heaven. He leaves the farm with the Jones family after the Rebellion.



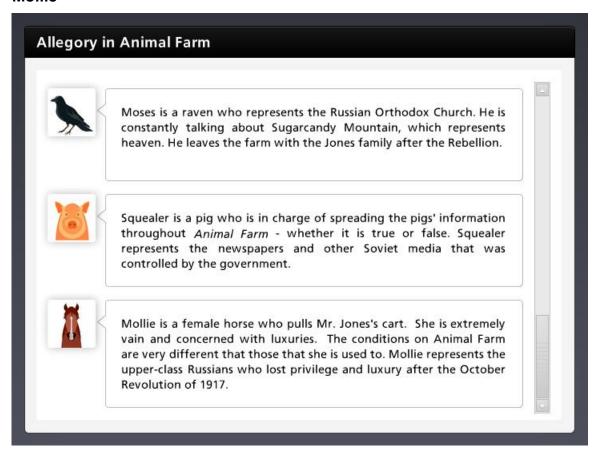
Squealer



Squealer is a pig who is in charge of spreading the pigs' information throughout *Animal Farm* - whether it is true or false. Squealer represents the newspapers and other Soviet media that was controlled by the government.



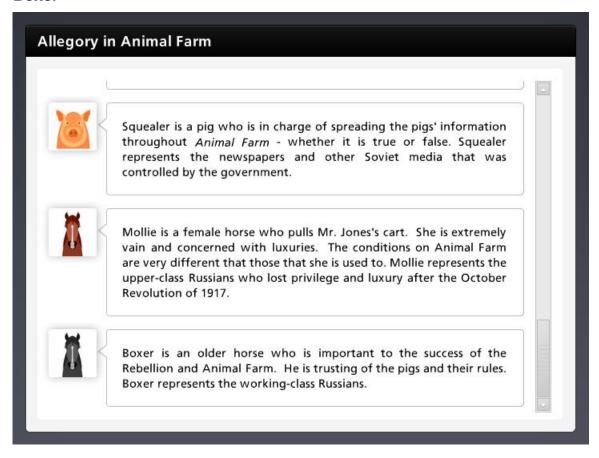
Mollie



Mollie is a female horse who pulls Mr. Jones's cart. She is extremely vain and concerned with luxuries. The conditions on Animal Farm are very different that those that she is used to. Mollie represents the upper-class Russians who lost privilege and luxury after the October Revolution of 1917.



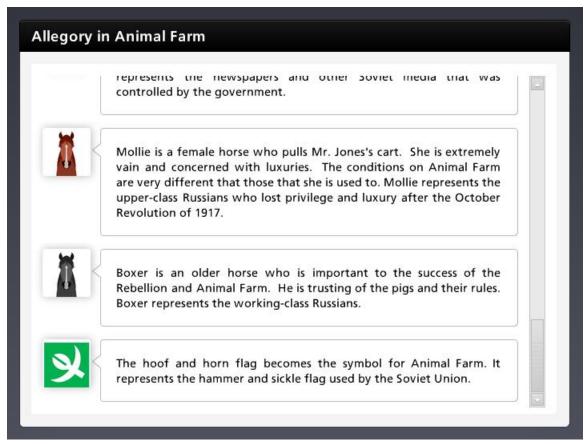
Boxer



Boxer is an older horse who is important to the success of the Rebellion and Animal Farm. He is trusting of the pigs and their rules. Boxer represents the working-class Russians.



Hoof and Horn Flag



The hoof and horn flag becomes the symbol for Animal Farm. It represents the hammer and sickle flag used by the Soviet Union.

