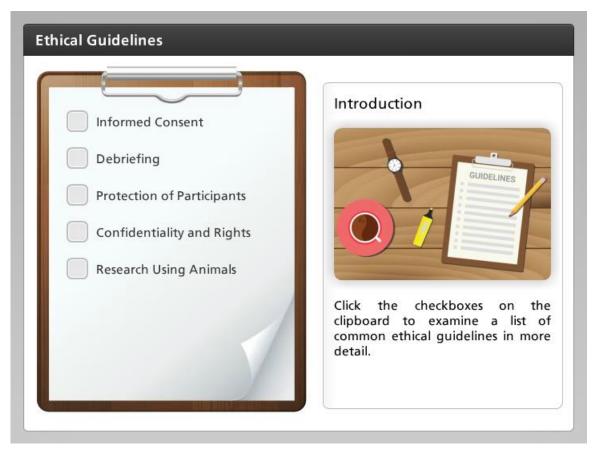
## **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

#### Introduction

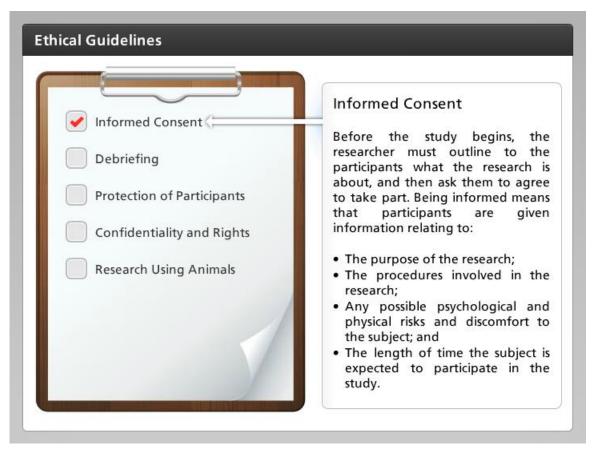


Click the checkboxes on the clipboard to examine a list of common ethical guidelines in more detail.



#### **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

#### Informed Consent



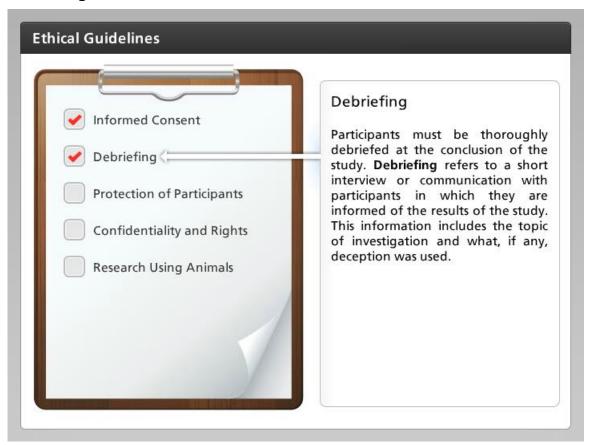
Before the study begins, the researcher must outline to the participants what the research is about, and then ask them to agree to take part. Being informed means that participants are given information relating to:

- The purpose of the research;
- The procedures involved in the research;
- Any possible psychological and physical risks and discomfort to the subject; and
- The length of time the subject is expected to participate in the study.



#### **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

## **Debriefing**

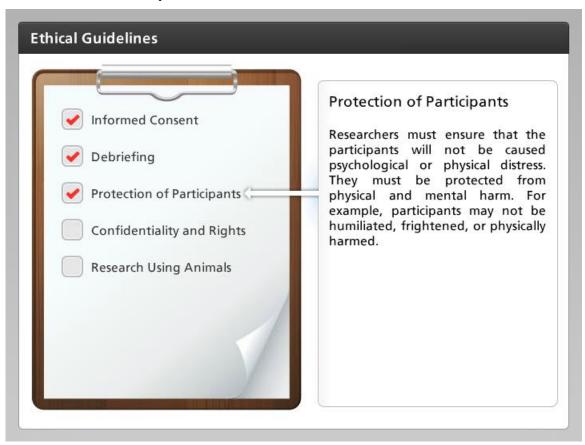


Participants must be thoroughly debriefed at the conclusion of the study. Debriefing refers to a short interview or communication with participants in which they are informed of the results of the study. This information includes the topic of investigation and what, if any, deception was used.



#### **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

### **Protection of Participants**

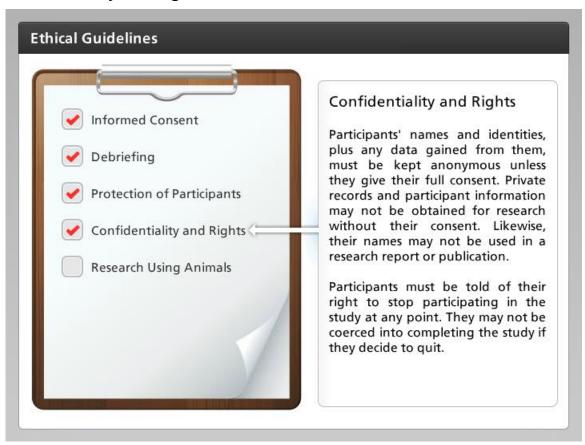


Researchers must ensure that the participants will not be caused psychological or physical distress. They must be protected from physical and mental harm. For example, participants may not be humiliated, frightened, or physically harmed.



#### **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

#### **Confidentiality and Rights**



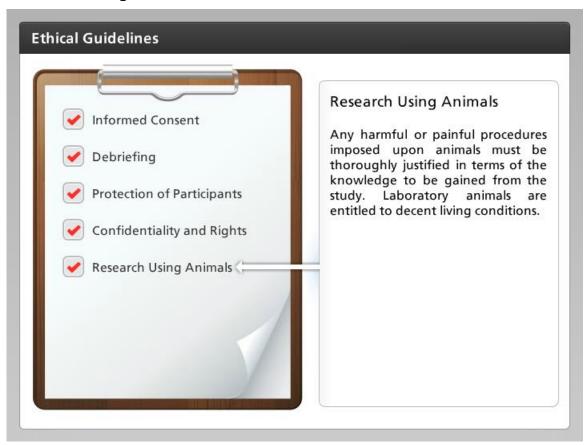
Participants' names and identities, plus any data gained from them, must be kept anonymous unless they give their full consent. Private records and participant information may not be obtained for research without their consent. Likewise, their names may not be used in a research report or publication.

Participants must be told of their right to stop participating in the study at any point. They may not be coerced into completing the study if they decide to quit.



## **Topic 3 Content: Ethical Guidelines Notes**

### **Research Using Animals**



Any harmful or painful procedures imposed upon animals must be thoroughly justified in terms of the knowledge to be gained from the study. Laboratory animals are entitled to decent living conditions.

