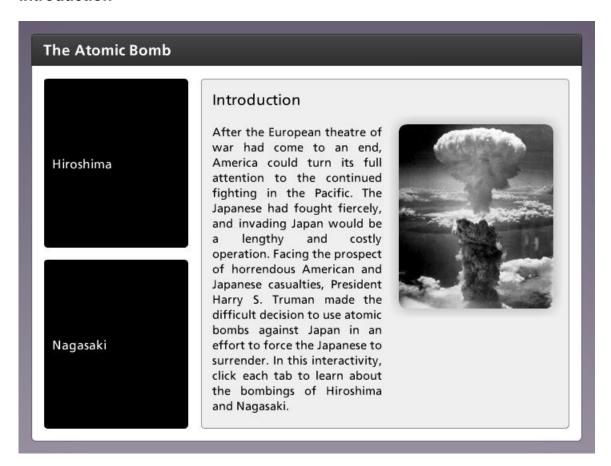
Module 8: World War II - 1939 to 1945 Topic 5 Content: The Atomic Bomb Notes

Introduction

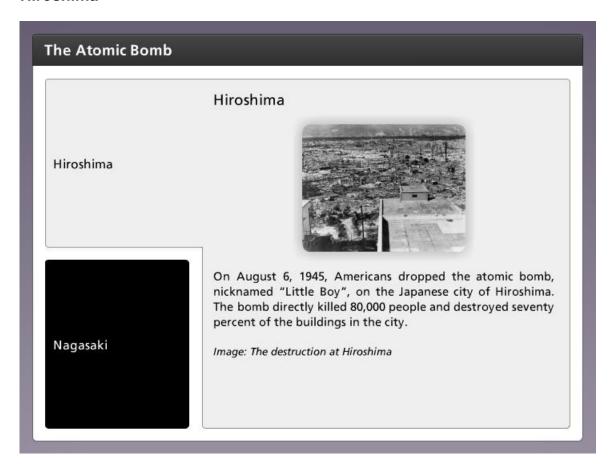


After the European theatre of war had come to an end, America could turn its full attention to the continued fighting in the Pacific. The Japanese had fought fiercely, and invading Japan would be a lengthy and costly operation. Facing the prospect of horrendous American and Japanese casualties, President Harry S. Truman made the difficult decision to use atomic bombs against Japan in an effort to force the Japanese to surrender. In this interactivity, click each tab to learn about the bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.



Module 8: World War II - 1939 to 1945 Topic 5 Content: The Atomic Bomb Notes

Hiroshima



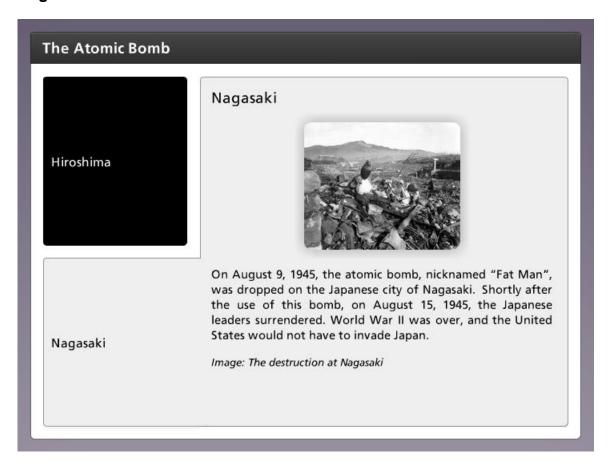
On August 6, 1945, Americans dropped the atomic bomb, nicknamed "Little Boy", on the Japanese city of Hiroshima. The bomb directly killed 80,000 people and destroyed seventy percent of the buildings in the city.

Image: The destruction at Hiroshima



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Nagasaki



On August 9, 1945, the atomic bomb, nicknamed "Fat Man", was dropped on the Japanese city of Nagasaki. Shortly after the use of this bomb, on August 15, 1945, the Japanese leaders surrendered. World War II was over, and the United States would not have to invade Japan.

Image: The destruction at Nagasaki

